# University of Macau <br> Faculty of Science and Technology <br> Department of Computer and Information Science <br> CISB463 - Logic for Computer Science <br> Syllabus <br> $2^{\text {nd }}$ Semester 2014/2015 <br> Part A - Course Outline 

## Elective course in Computer Science

## Course description:

(2-2) 3 credits. Introduction to logic, propositional calculus and predicate calculus, resolution and logic programming, temporal logic and formalization of programs, also computability will be introduced.

## Course type:

Theoretical

## Prerequisites:

- CISB353 Formal Languages and Automata


## Textbook(s) and other required material:

- M. Ben-Ari. (2001) Mathematical Logic for Computer Science, 2nd ed., Springer.


## References:

- E. Mevdelson. (1987) Introduction to Mathematical Logic. 3rd ed., Wadsworth \& Brooks/Cle.
- C. C. Leary. (2000) A Friendly Introduction to Mathematical Logic. Prentice Hall.
- M. Huth, M. Ryan. (2004) Logic in Computer Science: Modelling and Reasoning about Systems, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press.


## Major prerequisites by topic:

- 1. Basic concepts of propositional logic.
- 2. Discrete mathematics.
- 3. Elements of theory of computation.
- 4. Methods for constructing mathematical proofs.


## Course objectives:

- 1. Introduce formal system (propositional and predicate logic) which mathematical reasoning is based on [a]
- 2. Develop an understanding of how to read and construct valid mathematical arguments (proofs) [a]
- 3. Understand mathematical statements (theorems), including inductive proofs [a]
- 4. Introduce and work with various problem solving strategies and techniques [a, c]


## Topics covered:

1. Basic Concepts: Logic and Reasoning. (3 hours)
2. Formal Systems: Propositional Logic and Predicate Logic. (3 hours)
3. Propositional Calculus: Syntax, Semantics, Tableaux, Equivalence, Satisfiability, Validity and Consequence, Deductive Proofs and Resolution. (12 hours)
4. Predicate Calculus: Syntax, Semantics, Tableaux, Interpretations, Satisfiability, Deduction and Resolution. (15 hours)
5. Propositional Temporal Logic: Syntax, Semantics, Tableaux, Soundness and Completeness. (3-4.5 hours)
6. Formalization of Programs: Axiomatization of Language, Formal Specification, Formal Methods and Formal Verification of Programs (3-4.5 hours)

## Class/laboratory schedule:

| Timetabled work in hours per week |  |  | No of teaching | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { weeks }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { hours }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { No/Duratio } \\ \text { credits }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (ef exam |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| papers |  |  |  |  |  |$]$

Student study effort required:

| Class contact: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Lecture | 42 hours |
| Tutorial | 28 hours |
| Lab | 0 hours |
| Other study effort |  |
| Self-study | 21 hours |
| Homework assignment | 28 hours |
| Project / Case study | 0 hours |
| Total student study effort | 119 hours |

## Student assessment:

Final assessment will be determined on the basis of:
Homework 20\% (in which attendance and quizzes around 10\%)
$1^{\text {st }}$ Mid-term $\quad 35 \% \quad$ Final exam $45 \%$

## Course assessment:

The assessment of course objectives will be determined on the basis of:

- Homework and exams
- Course evaluation

Course outline:

| Weeks | Topic | Course work |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Introduction <br> Logic and Reasoning |  |
| 2 | Propositional calculus, Introduction <br> Boolean operators, propositional formulas, Boolean interpretations | Assignment\#1 |
| $3-4$ | Propositional calculus <br> Logic equivalence and substitution, satisfiability, validity and <br> consequence, semantic tableaux | Assignment\#2 |
| $5-6$ | Advanced Propositional calculus <br> Deductive proofs, Gentzen systems, Hilbert systems, resolution | Midterm |
| 7 | Predicate calculus, Introduction <br> Relations and predicates, predicate formulas, Interpretations | Assignment\#3 |
| $8-9$ | Predicate calculus <br> Logical equivalence and substitution, Semantic tableaux | Assignment \#4 |
| $10-11$ | Advanced predicate calculus <br> Deduction and Resolution | Temporial logic and Formalization of programs <br> Brief introduction of temporial logic and formalization of programs, <br> computability will be introduced if time permits |
| $12-14$ |  |  |

## Contribution of course to meet the professional component:

This course prepares students with fundamental knowledge of mathematical logic for computer science.

## Relationship to CS program objectives and outcomes:

This course primarily contributes to Computer Science program outcomes that develop student abilities to:
(a) An ability to apply knowledge of computing and mathematics appropriate to the programme outcomes and to the discipline;
The course secondarily contributes to Computer Science program outcomes that develop student abilities to:
(c) An ability to analyse a problem, and identify and define the computing requirements appropriate to its solution.

## Relationship to CS program criteria:

| Criterion | DS | PF | AL | AR | OS | NC | PL | HC | GV | IS | IM | SP | SE | CN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scale: 1 (highest) to 4 (lowest) | 1 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |

Discrete Structures (DS), Programming Fundamentals (PF), Algorithms and Complexity (AL), Architecture and Organization (AR), Operating Systems (OS), Net-Centric Computing (NC), Programming Languages (PL), Human-Computer Interaction (HC), Graphics and Visual Computing (GV), Intelligent Systems (IS), Information Management (IM), Social and Professional Issues (SP), Software Engineering (SE), Computational Science (CN).

## Course content distribution:

| Percentage content for |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics | Science and engineering subjects | Complementary electives | Total |  |
| $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $100 \%$ |  |

## Coordinator:

Wong Fai, Assistant Professor of Computer Science

## Persons who prepared this description:

Wong Fai, Li Yi Ping, July 25, 2010.
Long Chen, Nov 30, 2014 (revised)

## Part B - General Course Information and Policies

## 2st Semester 2014/2015

| Instructor: | Dr. Long Chen | Office: | E11-4014 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Office hour: | by appointment | Phone: | $8822-8459$ |
| Email: | longchen@umac.mo |  |  |
| Time/Venue: | Thursday 11:00-12:45 E11-1009(LA) |  |  |
|  | Wednesday 11:00-12:45 E11-1028(L) |  |  |

## Grading distribution:

| Percentage Grade | Final Grade | Percentage Grade | Final Grade |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $100-93$ | A | $92-88$ | A- |
| $87-83$ | B+ | $82-78$ | B |
| $77-73$ | B- | $72-68$ | C+ |
| $67-63$ | C | $62-58$ | C- |
| $57-53$ | D+ | $52-50$ | D |
| below 50 | F |  |  |

## Comment:

The objectives of the lectures are to explain and to supplement the text material. Students are responsible for the assigned material whether or not it is covered in the lecture. Students who wish to succeed in this course should read the assignments prior to the lecture and should work all homework and project assignments. You are encouraged to look at other sources (other texts, etc.) to complement the lectures and text.

## Homework policy:

The completion and correction of homework is a powerful learning experience; therefore:

- There will be approximately 4 homework assignments.
- Homework is due one week after assignment unless otherwise noted, no late homework is accepted.
- The course grade will be based on the average of the HW grades.


## Quiz:

One 2 hours mid-term exams will be held during the semester. Several quizzes will be held in class.

## Note:

- Recitation/tutorial session is important part of this course and attendance is strongly recommended
- Check UMMoodle (https://ummoodle.umac.mo/) for announcement, homework and lectures. Report any mistake on your grades within one week after posting.
- No make-up exam is given except for CLEAR medical proof.
- Cheating is absolutely prohibited by the university.


## Appendix:

## Rubric for Program Outcomes

(a) An ability to apply knowledge of computing and mathematics appropriate to the programme outcomes and to the discipline

| Measurement <br> Dimension | Excellent (80-100\%) | Average (60-79\%) | Poor (<60\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Students understand the <br> computing principles, and <br> 1. An ability to apply <br> knowledge of <br> computing to the <br> solution of complex <br> computing problems. <br> the computing principles to <br> formulate and solve <br> complex computing <br> problems. | Students understand the <br> computing principles, and <br> their limitations in the <br> respective applications. But <br> they have trouble in <br> applying these computing <br> principles to formulate and <br> solve complex computing <br> problems. | Students do not understand <br> the computing principles, <br> and their limitations in the <br> respective applications. Do <br> not know how to apply the <br> appropriate computing <br> principles to formulate and <br> solve complex computing <br> problems. |
|  | Students understand the <br> mathematical principles, <br> e.g., calculus, linear algebra, <br> probability and statistics, <br> relevant to computer <br> science, and their limitations <br> in the respective <br> applications. Use <br> mathematical principles to <br> formulate and solve <br> complex computing <br> problems. | Students understand the <br> theoretical background and <br> know how to choose <br> mathematical principles <br> relevant to computer <br> science. But they have <br> trouble in applying these <br> mathematical principles to <br> formulate and solve <br> complex computing <br> problems. | Students do not understand <br> the mathematical principles <br> and do not know how to <br> formulate and solve <br> complex computing <br> problems. |
| knowledge of |  |  |  |
| mathematics to the |  |  |  |
| solution of complex |  |  |  |
| computing problems. |  |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |

(c) An ability to analyse a problem, and identify and define the computing requirements appropriate to its solution

| Measurement <br> Dimension | Excellent (80-100\%) | Average (60-79\%) | Poor (<60\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. An ability to <br> understand problem <br> and identify the <br> fundamental <br> formulation | Students understand <br> problem correctly and can <br> identify the fundamental <br> formulation | Student understand problem <br> correctly, but have trouble <br> in identifying the <br> fundamental formulation | Students cannot understand <br> problem correctly, and they <br> do not know how to <br> identify the fundamental <br> formulation |
| 2. An ability to <br> choose and properly <br> apply the correct <br> techniques | Students know how to <br> choose and properly apply <br> the correct techniques to <br> solve problem. | Students can choose correct <br> techniques but have trouble <br> in applying these techniques <br> to solve problem. | Students have trouble in <br> choosing the correct <br> techniques to solve <br> problem. |

## 學生身心障礙支援服務

學生身心障礙支援服務澳門大學致力為身心障礙人士提供平等的學習機會，若您在肢體，視力，聽力，語言，學習或心理上的障礙，導致您在學習或日常活動中受到瞰重的限制，我們鼓謜您與老師溝通，讓他她知道你的狀況，並作出適當的安排。此外，我們也鼓謜你與學生輔道及發展處之學生身心障礙支援服務聯䌘，該服務将為有需要的學生提供相應的資源和設施，讓所有學生都能在大學裹享有同等的教有機會，大學生活及服務。如閣下對此服務有任何疑問，歡迎聯絡學生事務部－－－學生輔導及發展處（電郵：scd．disability＠umac．mo；電話 ：88224901；瀏覽網頁http：／／www．umac．mo／sao／scd／sds／aboutus／cn／scd＿mission．php）。

## STUDENT DISABILITIES SUPPORT SERVICE

The University of Macau is committed to providing an equal opportunity in education to persons with disabilities．If you are a student with a physical，visual，hearing，speech， learning or psychological impairment（s）which substantially limit your learning and／or activities of daily living，you are encouraged to communicate with your instructors about your impairment（s）and the accommodations you need in your studies．You are also encouraged to contact the Student Disability Support Service of the Student Counselling and Development Section（SCD）in Student Affairs Office，which provides appropriate resources and accommodations to allow each student with a disability to have an equal opportunity in education，university life activities and services at the University of Macau．To learn more about the service，please contact SCD at scd．disability＠umac．mo，or 8822 4901 or visit the following website：
http：／／www．umac．mo／sao／scd／sds／aboutus／en／scd＿mission．php．

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A Universidade de Macau（UM）compromete－se a oferecer oportunidades iguais de educação para as pessoas portadoras de deficiência．Caso o aluno tenha deficiência física，visual，auditiva，mental，ou dificuldades de fala ou de aprendizagem，que afectem consideravelmente a sua aprendizagem ou actividades quotidianas，convém comunicar estas dificuldades aos professores para pedir apoio necessário．É também aconselhável contactar o Serviço de Apoio à Deficiência dos Alunos da Secção para Aconselhamento e Desenvolvimento dos Estudantes（SADE），à qual compete oferecer recursos e condições para que os alunos portadores de deficiência tenham oportunidades iguais na educação， actividades e serviços universitários na UM．Para mais informações sobre este serviço，é favor contactar a SADE via email：scd．disability＠umac．mo，telefone 88224901 ou visitar a página electrónica http：／／www．umac．mo／sao／scd／sds／aboutus／en／scd＿mission．php．

